Table 2. Sample characteristics by number of health care barriers reported.

| Variable | Number of Barriers |  |  |  | $x^{2}$ | $P$ Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (n=1422) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { None } \\ (n=1,136) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { One } \\ & (n=162) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Two+ } \\ (\mathrm{n}=124) \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| Age group (years) |  |  |  |  | 28.46 | <0.001 |
| 22-35 | 289 (20.3\%) | 214 (18.8\%) | 47 (29.0\%) | 28 (22.6\%) |  |  |
| 36-50 | 478 (33.6\%) | 368 (32.4\%) | 55 (34.0\%) | 55 (44.4\%) |  |  |
| 51-64 | 489 (34.4\%) | 403 (35.5\%) | 48 (29.6\%) | 38 (30.6\%) |  |  |
| 65+ | 166 (11.7\%) | 151 (13.3\%) | 12 (7.4\%) | 3 (2.4\%) |  |  |
| Sex |  |  |  |  | 11.67 | 0.003 |
| Female | 1058 (74.4\%) | 823 (72.4\%) | 131 (80.9\%) | 104 (83.9\%) |  |  |
| Male | 364 (25.6\%) | 313 (27.6\%) | 31 (19.1\%) | 20 (16.1\%) |  |  |
| Education |  |  |  |  | 20.48 | 0.002 |
| Less than high school | 34 (2.4\%) | 23 (2.0\%) | 7 (4.3\%) | 4 (3.2\%) |  |  |
| High school or GED | 189 (13.3\%) | 145 (12.8\%) | 25 ( 15.4\%) | 19 (15.3\%) |  |  |
| Some college/vocational certificate | 342 (24.1\%) | 252 (22.2\%) | 53 (32.7\%) | 37 (29.8\%) |  |  |
| College graduation/postgraduate | 857 (60.3\%) | 716 (63.0\%) | 77 (47.5\%) | 64 (51.6\%) |  |  |
| Race |  |  |  |  | 21.35 | 0.002 |
| Non-Hispanic white | 1102 (77.5\%) | 905 (79.7\%) | 112 (69.1\%) | 85 (68.5\%) |  |  |
| Black/African American | 125 (8.8\%) | 95 (8.4\%) | 19 (11.7\%) | 11 (8.9\%) |  |  |
| Hispanic/Latino | 131 (9.2\%) | 87 (7.7\%) | 24 (14.8\%) | 20 (16.1\%) |  |  |
| Other | 64 (4.5\%) | 49 (4.3\%) | 7 (4.3\%) | 8 (6.5\%) |  |  |
| Marital status |  |  |  |  | 19.72 | 0.001 |
| Single/never married | 132 (9.3\%) | 94 (8.3\%) | 24 (14.8\%) | 14 (11.3\%) |  |  |
| Married/domestic partner | 1003 (70.5\%) | 826 (72.7\%) | 91 (56.2\%) | 86 (69.4\%) |  |  |
| Divorced/widow/widower | 287 (20.2\%) | 216 (19.0\%) | 47 (29.0\%) | 24 (19.4\%) |  |  |
| Employment |  |  |  |  | 22.03 | 0.001 |
| Full-time/self-employed/active duty military | 1109 (78.0\%) | 885 (77.9\%) | 120 (74.1\%) | 104 (83.9\%) |  |  |
| Part-time/student | 66 (4.6\%) | 50 (4.4\%) | 7 (4.3\%) | 9 (7.3\%) |  |  |
| Retired | 173 (12.2\%) | 150 (13.2\%) | 17 (10.5\%) | 6 (4.8\%) |  |  |
| Unemployed | 72 (5.2\%) | 51 (4.5\%) | 18 (11.1\%) | 5 (4.0\%) |  |  |
| Military status |  |  |  |  | 16.29 | 0.003 |
| Active duty | 59 (4.1\%) | 53 (4.7\%) | 1 (0.6\%) | 5 (4.0\%) |  |  |
| Active duty in the past, not now | 427 (30.0\%) | 357 (31.4\%) | 33 (20.4\%) | 37 (29.8\%) |  |  |
| Never served/training only | 936 (65.8\%) | 726 (63.9\%) | 128 (79.0\%) | 82 (66.1\%) |  |  |


| Annual income |  |  |  |  | 77.50 | <0.001 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than \$25,000 | 222 (15.6\%) | 153 (13.5\%) | 46 (28.4\%) | 23 (18.5\%) |  |  |
| \$25,000-49,999 | 287 (20.2\%) | 197 (17.3\%) | 48 (29.6\%) | 42 (33.9\%) |  |  |
| \$50,000-74,999 | 346 (24.3\%) | 288 (25.4\%) | 33 (20.4\%) | 25 (20.2\%) |  |  |
| \$75,000-99,999 | 261 (18.4\%) | 216 (19.0\%) | 25 (15.4\%) | 20 (16.1\%) |  |  |
| More than \$100,000 | 306 (21.5\%) | 282 (24.8\%) | 10 (6.2\%) | 14 (11.3\%) |  |  |
| Health status |  |  |  |  | 66.94 | <0.001 |
| Excellent | 229 (16.1\%) | 210 (18.5\%) | 12 (7.4\%) | 7 (5.6\%) |  |  |
| Very good | 752 (52.9\%) | 627 (55.2\%) | 72 (44.4\%) | 53 (42.7\%) |  |  |
| Fair | 383 (26.9\%) | 262 (23.1\%) | 67 (41.4\%) | 54 (43.5\%) |  |  |
| Poor | 58 (4.1\%) | 37 (3.3\%) | 11 (6.8\%) | 10 (8.1\%) |  |  |
| Regular source of health care |  |  |  |  | 42.22 | <0.001 |
| Doctor office/ Fort Hood clinics | 1352 (95.1\%) | 1099 (96.7\%) | 146 (90.1\%) | 107 (86.3\%) |  |  |
| Free clinic/public community clinic | 28 (2.0\%) | 19 (1.7\%) | 4 (2.5\%) | 5 (4.0\%) |  |  |
| Urgent care/walk-in clinic/emergency room | 42 (3.0\%) | 18 (1.6\%) | 12 (7.4\%) | 12 (9.7\%) |  |  |

GED=General Educational Development.

