

Table 3. Use of restraints and emergency medications among all patients, and differences between SSRI and non-SSRI patients.

Variable	All Patients N=352		SSRI Patients n=127		No SSRI n=225		<i>t test</i>	<i>P</i>
	Mean	(SD) No.	Mean	(SD) No.	Mean	(SD) No.		
Any restraint episode	19%	66	20%	26	18%	40	-0.62	NS
Number of restraints	3.71 (4.62)	245	4.15 (5.65)	108	3.43 (3.86)	137	-0.58	NS
Any emergency medication episode	33%	116	28%	35	36%	81	1.62	NS
Number of emergency medications	3.18 (3.04)	369	3.4 (2.90)	119	3.09 (3.11)	250	-0.51	NS
Days from admission to first restraint	10.76 (11.35)	66	9.69 (8.69)	26	11.45 (12.85)	40	0.66	NS
Days from admission to first emergency medication	6.7 (10.37)	116	8.26 (11.53)	35	6.02 (9.82)	81	-1.06	NS
Days from admission to SSRI start			2.55 (7.83)	127			NA	
Days from SSRI start to restraint			5.35 (16.8)	26			NA	
Days from SSRI start to emergency medication			2.57 (17.42)	35			NA	

SSRI = selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor.